



KNAT Cheat Sheet

Standards of Measure

Metric	English
Volume	
1 cubic centimeter = 1 milliliter	30 milliliters = 1 ounce
1,000 milliliters = 1 liter	8 ounces = 1 cup
	2 cups = 1 pint
	2 pints = 1 quart
	4 quarts = 1 gallon
Weight	
1,000 milligrams = 1 gram	16 ounces = 1 pound
100 centigrams = 1 gram	2.2 pounds = 1 kilogram
1,000 grams = 1 kilogram	2,000 pounds = 1 ton
1,000 kilograms = 1 ton	
Distance	
10 millimeters = 1 centimeter	12 inches = 1 foot
2.54 centimeters = 1 inch	3 feet = 1 yard
100 centimeters = 1 meter	5, 280 feet = 1,760 yards = 1 mile
1,000 meters = 1 kilometer	



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Conversions between Standard and Metric Systems

The table shows the common conversions of length, volume, and weight between the standard and metric systems.

Measurement	Conversion
Centimeters (cm) and inches (in.)	2.54 centimeters equals 1 inch
Meters (m) and feet (ft.)	1 meter equals 3.28 feet
Kilometers (km) and miles (mi.)	1.61 kilometers equals 1 mile
Quarts (qt.) and liters (L)	1.06 quarts equals 1 liter
Liters (L) and gallons (gal.)	3.79 liters equals 1 gallon
Grams (g) and ounces (oz.)	28.3 grams equals 1 ounce
Kilograms (kg) and pounds (lb.)	1 kilogram equals 2.2 pounds

Step By Step

How To Convert Between Standard and Metric Systems

Step 1

Choose the appropriate conversion factor within each system, if necessary.

Step 2

Choose the appropriate conversion factor from the standard and metric conversion.

Step 3

Multiply and simplify to the nearest hundredth.

Example

$$12\text{in} \times \frac{2.54\text{cm}}{1\text{in}} = 30.48 \text{ cm}$$

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Cheat Sheet for

PREFIXES

Prefix	Meaning	Example
auto	<i>self</i>	autography
con	<i>with</i>	conclude
hydro	<i>water</i>	hydrate
im, in, non, un	<i>not</i>	unimportant
inter	<i>between</i>	international
mis	<i>incorrect, badly</i>	mislead
over	<i>too much</i>	over-stimulate
post	<i>after</i>	postpone
pre	<i>before</i>	preview
re	<i>again</i>	rewrite
sub	<i>under, below</i>	submarine
trans	<i>across</i>	transcribe

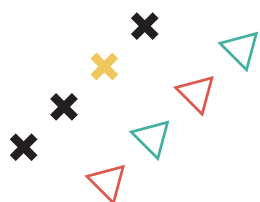
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Volume & Weight Conversions

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Measurement	Conversion
Pints (pt.) and fluid ounces (fl. oz.)	1 pint equals 16 fluid ounces
Quarts (qt.) and pints (pt.)	1 quart equals 2 pints
Quarts (qt.) and gallons (gal.)	1 gallon equals 4 quarts



Measurement	Conversion
Milligrams (mg) and grams (g)	1,000 milligrams equals 1 gram
Centigrams (cg) and grams (g)	100 centigrams equals 1 gram
Kilograms (kg) and grams (g)	1 kilogram equals 1,000 grams
Metric tons (t) and kilograms (kg)	1 metric ton equals 1,000 kilograms



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Cheat Sheet for Types of Analogies

Type of Analogy	Relationship	Example
Synonyms	Two words with the same meaning	Beginner : Novice :: Expert : Pro
Antonyms	Two words with the opposite meaning	Hot : Cold :: Up : Down
Part/Whole	One word is a part of another word	Stars : Galaxy :: Pages : Book
Cause/Effect	One word describes a condition or action, and the other describes an outcome	Tornado : Damage :: Joke : Laughter
Object/Function	One word describes something, and the other word describes what it's used for	Needle : Sew :: Saw : Cut
Category/Type	One word is a general category, and the other is something that falls in that category	Music : Folk :: Dance : Ballet
Performer/Related Action	One word is a person or object, and the other words is the action he/she/it commonly performs	Thief : Steal :: Surgeon : Operate
Degree of Intensity	These words have similar meanings, but one word is stronger or more intense than the other	Glad : Elated :: Angry : Furious

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